

Contents*

Preface	vii
About the Author	ix
Chapter 1. Some Set Theoretical Notions	1
1. Introduction. Sets and their Elements	1
2. Operations on Sets	3
Problems in Set Theory	9
3. Logical Quantifiers	12
4. Relations (Correspondences)	14
Problems in the Theory of Relations	19
5. Mappings	22
Problems on Mappings	26
*6. Composition of Relations and Mappings	28
Problems on the Composition of Relations	30
*7. Equivalence Relations	32
Problems on Equivalence Relations	35
8. Sequences	37
Problems on Sequences	42
*9. Some Theorems on Countable Sets	44
Problems on Countable and Uncountable Sets	48
Chapter 2. The Real Number System	51
1. Introduction	51
2. Axioms of an Ordered Field	52
3. Arithmetic Operations in a Field	55
4. Inequalities in an Ordered Field. Absolute Values	58
Problems on Arithmetic Operations and Inequalities in a Field	62
5. Natural Numbers. Induction	63
6. Induction (continued)	68
Problems on Natural Numbers and Induction	71
7. Integers and Rationals	74
Problems on Integers and Rationals	76
8. Bounded Sets in an Ordered Field	77

* “Starred” sections may be omitted by beginners.

9. The Completeness Axiom. Suprema and Infima.....	79
Problems on Bounded Sets, Infima, and Suprema.....	83
10. Some Applications of the Completeness Axiom.....	85
Problems on Complete and Archimedean Fields.....	89
11. Roots. Irrational Numbers.....	90
Problems on Roots and Irrationals.....	93
*12. Powers with Arbitrary Real Exponents.....	94
Problems on Powers.....	96
*13. Decimal and other Approximations.....	98
Problems on Decimal and q -ary Approximations.....	103
*14. Isomorphism of Complete Ordered Fields.....	104
Problems on Isomorphisms.....	110
*15. Dedekind Cuts. Construction of E^1	111
Problems on Dedekind Cuts.....	119
16. The Infinities. *The $\lim$ and $\overline{\lim}$ of a Sequence.....	121
Problems on Upper and Lower Limits of Sequences in E^*	126
Chapter 3. The Geometry of n Dimensions. *Vector Spaces	129
1. Euclidean n -space, E^n	129
Problems on Vectors in E^n	134
2. Inner Products. Absolute Values. Distances.....	135
Problems on Vectors in E^n (continued).....	140
3. Angles and Directions.....	141
4. Lines and Line Segments.....	145
Problems on Lines, Angles, and Directions in E^n	149
5. Hyperplanes in E^n . *Linear Functionals on E^n	152
Problems on Hyperplanes in E^n	157
6. Review Problems on Planes and Lines in E^3	160
7. Intervals in E^n . Additivity of their Volume.....	164
Problems on Intervals in E^n	170
8. Complex Numbers.....	172
Problems on Complex Numbers.....	176
*9. Vector Spaces. The Space C^n . Euclidean Spaces.....	178
Problems on Linear Spaces.....	182
*10. Normed Linear Spaces.....	183
Problems on Normed Linear Spaces.....	186
Notation	189
Index	191